

groups of foreign points shall be via any single-carrier service and shall refer to the tariff's alphabetical index or list of points of origin and destination to determine the carriers serving the respective points in each group. The latter method of publication may be used only where the tariff contains an alphabetical index or list of points of origin and destination showing the carriers serving the respective points, and only where each carrier indicated by such index or list as serving a pair of points (one in each such group) does in fact maintain service between such pair of points.

(d) [Reserved]

(e) *Emergency routing rule.* If desired, the following routing rule may be published in property rate tariffs conforming with paragraph (b) or (c) of this section:

Routing instructions. The rates named in this tariff will apply only over the routes and via interchange points authorized herein except that when, in the case of pronounced traffic congestion (not an embargo) or other similar emergency, or through carrier's error, carriers forward shipments by other transfer points of the same carriers or over other carriers parties to the tariff, the rates specified in this tariff (but not higher than the rate applicable over the actual route of movement) will be applied.

(f) *Forwarders.* The preceding paragraphs of this section do not apply to tariffs of Air Freight Forwarders or International Air Freight Forwarders. Where the rates and charges of two or more forwarders are published in one tariff issued by an agent, the tariff shall clearly indicate in connection with each rate or charge the respective individual forwarder for whom it is published.

[ER-439, 30 FR 9439, July 29, 1965, as amended by ER-867, 39 FR 35570, Oct. 2, 1974]

Subpart E—Requirements Applicable to All Statements of Fares or Rates

§ 221.50 Clear and explicit statement; systematic arrangement.

All fares, rates, and charges shall be clearly and explicitly stated and shall be arranged in a simple and systematic manner. Complicated plans and ambiguous or indefinite terms shall not be

used. So far as practicable, the fares, rates, and charges shall be subdivided into items or similar units, and an identifying number shall be assigned to each item or unit to facilitate reference thereto.

§ 221.51 Currency.

(a) *Statement in United States currency required.* All fares, rates, and charges shall be stated in cents or dollars of the United States except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section.

(b) *Statements in both United States and foreign currencies permitted.* Rates, fares, and charges applying between points in the United States, on the one hand, and points in foreign countries, on the other hand, or applying between points in foreign countries, may also be stated in the currencies of foreign countries in addition to being stated in United States currency as required by paragraph (a) of this section: *Provided, That:*

(1) The fares, rates, and charges stated in currencies of countries other than the United States are substantially equivalent in value to the respective fares, rates, and charges stated in cents or dollars of the United States.

(2) Each page containing fares, rates, and charges shall clearly indicate the respective currencies in which the fares, rates and charges thereon are stated, and

(3) The fares, rates, and charges stated in cents or dollars of the United States are published separately from those stated in currencies of other countries. Such separate publication shall be done in a systematic manner and the fares, rates, and charges in the respective currencies shall be published either in separate columns on the same page, or on separate pages, or in separate sections or tables of the tariff.

§ 221.52 Territorial application.

(a) *Specific points of origin and destination.* Except as otherwise provided in this part, the specific points of origin and destination from and to which the fares or rates apply shall be specifically named directly in connection with the respective fares or rates. If the tariff names points only in the United States and/or Canada, the respective State, possession, territory or